

# CentOS Stream 8 – Moodle 4.2

Version:	1.0.0
Created by:	cloudimg

## Table of Contents

1.) Overview.....	1
2.) Access & Security.....	1
3.) System Requirements.....	2
4.) Connecting to the Instance.....	2
5.) On Startup.....	2
6.) Filesystem Configuration.....	3
7.) Server Components.....	3
8.) Scripts and Log Files.....	4
9.) Using System Components.....	4

## 1.) Overview

This document is provided as a user guide for the CentOS Stream 8 – Moodle 4.2 product offering on the Azure Marketplace. Please reach out to [support@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:support@cloudimg.co.uk) if any issues are encountered following this user guide for the chosen product offering.

## 2.) Access & Security



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
[support@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:support@cloudimg.co.uk)  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

Please update the security group of the target instance to allow the below ports and protocols for access and connectivity.

Protocol	Type	Port	Description
SSH	TCP	22	SSH connectivity
Custom TCP	TCP	3306	MySQL Database Listener Port for remote access
Custom TCP	TCP	80	Moodle Front End Access (HTTP)
Custom TCP	TCP	443	Moodle Front End Access (HTTPS)

### 3.) System Requirements

The minimum system requirements for the chosen product offering can be found below

Minimum CPU	Minimum RAM	Required Disk Space
1	1 GB	20 GB

### 4.) Connecting to the Instance

Once launched in the Azure Virtual Machines Service, please connect to the instance via an SSH client using the **azureuser** with the key pair associated at launch. Once connected as the **azureuser**, you will be able to **sudo** to the **root** user by issuing the below command.

Switch to the root user

```
sudo su -
```

### 5.) On Startup

An OS package update script has been configured to run on boot to ensure the image is fully up to date at first use. You can disable this feature by removing the script from `/stage/scripts/` and deleting the entry in `crontab` for the root user.

Disable the OS update script from running on reboot

```
rm -f /stage/scripts/initial_boot_update.sh
crontab -e
#DELETE THE BELOW LINE. SAVE AND EXIT THE FILE.
```



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

```
@reboot /stage/scripts/initial_boot_update.sh
```

## 6.) Filesystem Configuration

Please see below for a screenshot of the server disk configuration and specific mount point mappings for software locations.

```
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs        1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           2.0G   0 2.0G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           2.0G  8.5M 1.9G   1% /run
tmpfs           2.0G   0 2.0G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/nvme0n1p2  38G  3.1G  33G   9% /
/dev/nvme1n1    9.8G  234M  9.0G   3% /var/lib/mysql
/dev/nvme0n1p1  2.0G  121M  1.7G   7% /boot
tmpfs           391M   0 391M   0% /run/user/1002
tmpfs           391M   0 391M   0% /run/user/0
/dev/nvme2n1    9.8G  361M  8.9G   4% /var/www/html
```

Mount Point	Description
/boot	Operating System Kernel files
/var/lib/mysql	MySQL data directory
/var/www/html/moodle	Moodle installation directory

## 7.) Server Components

Please see below for a list of installed server components and their respective installation paths. The below versions are subject to change on initial boot based on the initial\_boot\_update.sh script finding new versions of the software in the systems package repositories.

Component	Version	Software Home
Cloud-Init	19.4	/etc/cloud



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

MySQL 8	8.0.30	/etc/my.cnf
PHP	8.1.24	/etc/php.ini
Apache HTTP	2.4.6	/etc/httpd
Moodle	4.2.2	/var/www/html/moodle
Azure CLI	2.53.1	/lib64/az

## 8.) Scripts and Log Files

The below table provides a breakdown of any scripts & log files created to enhance the useability of the chosen offering.

Script/Log	Path	Description
Initial_boot_update.sh	/stage/scripts	Update the Operating System with the latest updates available.
Initial_boot_update.log	/stage/scripts	Provides output for initial_boot_update.sh
mysql_root_password.log	/stage/scripts	MySQL root database password file

## 9.) Using System Components

Instructions can be found below for using each component of the server build mentioned in section 7 of this user guide document.

### Azure CLI

Using Azure CLI - as any OS user.

```
az
```

### Cloud-Init

Edit the /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg file to reflect your desired configuration. A link to the cloud-init official documentation can be found below for referencing best practise for your use case.

<https://cloudinit.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

```
vi /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg
```



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

## MySQL 8

The MySQL Database service has been configured to start on boot, please use the below commands to start, stop and check the status of the service.

```
#Check the MySQL service is running
service mysqld status

#Stop the MySQL service
service mysqld stop

#Start the MySQL service
service mysqld start
```

You can access the mysql database server as the root user by referring to the instructions in the /stage/scripts/mysql\_root\_password.log file. The root database user has been disabled for remote login as per best practise and therefore only a local login from the server command line will be allowed for the root user.

```
mysql -u root -p

#Enter the randomly generated password found in the /stage/scripts/mysql_root_password.log
file
```

## PHP

PHP 8.1 has been preinstalled on the system along with the required extensions required to run Moodle. You may check the PHP version being used by the server via the below command.

```
php -v
```



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

## Moodle

On first use of the system, an interactive script has been created so that the Front-End URL of Moodle can be set based on your requirements. Initiate the `/stage/scripts/set-moodle-front-end-url.sh` script as the **root** user to run the script.

```
#Initiate the set-moodle-front-end-url.sh script
/stage/scripts/set-moodle-front-end-url.sh
```

### EXPECT AND RESPOND (INPUTS HIGHLIGHTED IN **RED**, ALTER INPUTS BASED ON YOUR REQUIREMENTS)

```
[root@ip-172-31-89-144 scripts]# /stage/scripts/set-moodle-front-end-url.sh

Moodle Front-end URL Configuration Options:

1. IP Address (HTTP) - Use this option if your Moodle site is accessible via an IP address
using HTTP.

2. IP Address (HTTPS) - Use this option if your Moodle site is accessible via an IP address
using HTTPS.

3. Domain Name (HTTP) - Use this option if your Moodle site is accessible via a domain name
using HTTP.

4. Domain Name (HTTPS) - Use this option if your Moodle site is accessible via a domain name
using HTTPS.

Enter the number of your choice (1-4): 1

Please enter the IP address (e.g., IP address or domain name): 18.205.191.237

Moodle front-end URL updated to: http://18.205.191.237/moodle

[root@ip-172-31-89-144 scripts]#
```

You will now be able to access the Moodle Front End via the URL shown above in **GREEN**, this value will differ based on your inputs.



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

# Installation

## Moodle - Modular Object-Oriented Dynamic Learning Environment

### Copyright notice

Copyright (C) 1999 onwards Martin Dougiamas (<https://moodle.com>)

This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

See the Moodle License information page for full details: <https://moodledev.io/general/license>

### Confirm

Have you read these conditions and understood them?

Cancel

Continue



Once the URL for Moodle has loaded, a screen matching the above will appear. Click Continue.

### Installation - Moodle 4.2.2+ (Build: 20231004)

#### Moodle 4.2.2+ (Build: 20231004)

For information about this version of Moodle, please see the online [Release Notes](#)

#### Server checks

Name	Information	Report	Plugin	Status
unicode		<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
database	mysql (8.0.30)	<input type="checkbox"/> version 8.0 is required and you are running 8.0.30		OK
php		<input type="checkbox"/> version 8.0.0 is required and you are running 8.1.24		OK
php_extension	pcntl	<input type="checkbox"/> should be installed and enabled for best results		OK
php_extension	sockets	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	mbstring	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	curl	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	openssl	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	tokenizer	<input type="checkbox"/> should be installed and enabled for best results		OK
php_extension	soap	<input type="checkbox"/> should be installed and enabled for best results		OK
php_extension	ctype	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	zip	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	zlib	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	gd	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	simplexml	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	sql	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	pcrc	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	dom	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	xml	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	xmlreader	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	xml	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	json	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	hash	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	fileinfo	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	intl	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	enchant	<input type="checkbox"/> must be installed and enabled		OK
php_extension	enchant	<input type="checkbox"/> should be installed and enabled for best results		OK
php_setting	memory_limit	<input type="checkbox"/> recommended setting detected		OK
php_setting	file_uploads	<input type="checkbox"/> recommended setting detected		OK
php_setting	opcache.enable	<input type="checkbox"/> recommended setting detected		OK

#### Other checks

Information	Report	Plugin	Status
site not https	<input type="checkbox"/> If this test fails, it indicates a potential problem		OK

It has been detected that your site is not secured using HTTPS. It is strongly recommended to migrate your site to HTTPS for increased security and improved integration with other systems.

Continue



You will now be taken to a screen matching the above showing that the system meets the requirements for installation of Moodle. You may see in the 'Other checks' section information related to 'site not https' this will only be applicable if you selected an option for the front-end URL to be HTTP and can therefore be ignored.

Click Continue.



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

## Installation

### System

Waiting for 3.86.210.68...

For a few moments the above will appear, at this point the installation of Moodle will now take place. After some time, the screen will begin updating as below.

Success (0.17 seconds)

#### mod\_assign

Success (1.56 seconds)

#### mod\_bigbluebuttonbn

Success (0.94 seconds)

#### mod\_book

Success (0.36 seconds)

#### mod\_chat

Success (0.75 seconds)

#### mod\_choice

Success (0.58 seconds)

#### mod\_data

Waiting for 3.86.210.68...

The Moodle installation is now underway. Average runtime for a t3a.medium instance type is 3:30mins.

Once complete you will be able to scroll to the bottom of the webpage to find a Continue button.



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>



Success (0.11 seconds)

**tiny\_link**

Success (0.10 seconds)

**tiny\_media**

Success (0.09 seconds)

**tiny\_recordrtc**

Success (0.12 seconds)

**logstore\_database**

Success (0.11 seconds)

**logstore\_standard**

Success (0.22 seconds)

Continue



Click Continue

### Installation

On this page you should configure your main administrator account which will have complete control over the site. Make sure you give it a secure username and password as well as a valid email address. You can create more admin accounts later on.

[Expand all](#)

▼ **General**

Username

Choose an authentication method  Manual accounts

New password   Force password change

The password must have at least 8 characters, at least 1 digit(s), at least 1 lower case letter(s), at least 1 upper case letter(s), at least 1 special character(s) such as \*, -, or #

First name

Last name

Email address

Email visibility

City/town

Select a country

Timezone

We may not begin to customize our Moodle site. The following steps will use example and templatised values, please edit these values based on your own requirements.



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
https://cloudimg.co.uk

## Installation

On this page you should configure your main administrator account which will have complete control over the site. Make sure you give it a secure username and password as well as a valid email address. You can create more admin accounts later on.

Expand all

### General

Username

Choose an authentication method  Manual accounts

The password must have at least 8 characters, at least 1 digit(s), at least 1 lower case letter(s), at least 1 upper case letter(s), at least 1 special character(s) such as !, -, or #

New password   Force password change

First name

Last name

Email address

Email visibility

City/town

Select a country

Timezone

Description

Username = admin

New Password = Enter a strong password value

First name = Admin

Last name = User

Email Address = [example@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:example@cloudimg.co.uk)

Email visibility = Hidden

City/Town = London

Select a Country = United Kingdom

Timezone = Europe/London

Description = THIS IS AN EXAMPLE MOODLE SITE

letter(s), at least 1 special character(s) such as !, -, or #

New password   Force password change

First name

Last name

Email address

Email visibility

City/town

Select a country

Timezone

Description

HTML format

> Additional names

> Optional

Click Update profile



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
[support@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:support@cloudimg.co.uk)  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

## Installation

### New settings - Site home settings

Full site name

Short name for site (eg single word)

Site home summary

This summary can be displayed on the site home using the course/site summary block.

### New settings - Location settings

Default timezone  Default: Europe/London

This is the default timezone for displaying dates - each user can override this setting in their profile. Cron tasks and other server settings are specified in this timezone. You should change the setting if it shows as "Invalid timezone"

### New settings - Manage authentication

Self registration  Default: Disable

If an authentication plugin, such as email-based self-registration, is selected, then it enables potential users to register themselves and create accounts. This results in the possibility of spammers creating accounts in order to use forum posts, blog entries etc. for spam. To avoid this risk, self-registration should be disabled or limited by Allowed email domains setting.

### New settings - Support contact

Full site name = example-moodle  
Short name for site (eg single word) – example-moodle  
Site home summary - THIS IS AN EXAMPLE MOODLE SITE

THIS IS AN EXAMPLE MOODLE SITE

This summary can be displayed on the site home using the course/site summary block.

### New settings - Location settings

Default timezone  Default: Europe/London

This is the default timezone for displaying dates - each user can override this setting in their profile. Cron tasks and other server settings are specified in this timezone. You should change the setting if it shows as "Invalid timezone"

### New settings - Manage authentication

Self registration  Default: Disable

If an authentication plugin, such as email-based self-registration, is selected, then it enables potential users to register themselves and create accounts. This results in the possibility of spammers creating accounts in order to use forum posts, blog entries etc. for spam. To avoid this risk, self-registration should be disabled or limited by Allowed email domains setting.

### New settings - Support contact

Support email

If SMTP is configured on this site and a support page is not set, this email address will receive messages submitted through the support form. If sending fails, the email address will be displayed to logged-in users.

### New settings - Outgoing mail configuration

No-reply address  Default: noreply@3.86.210.68

Emails are sometimes sent out on behalf of a user (eg forum posts). The email address you specify here will be used as the "From" address in those cases when the recipients should not be able to reply directly to the user (eg when a user chooses to keep their address private). This setting will also be used as the envelope sender when sending email.

[Save changes](#)

Support email = [example@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:example@cloudimg.co.uk)  
No-reply address = [noreply@cloudimg.co.uk](mailto:noreply@cloudimg.co.uk)

Click Save Changes



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>

example-moodle Home Dashboard My courses Site administration

We'd love to stay in touch and provide you with important things for your Moodle site! By registering:

- You can subscribe to receive notifications of new Moodle releases, security alerts and other important news.
- You can access and activate mobile push notifications from your Moodle site through our free Moodle app.
- You are contributing to our Moodle statistics of the worldwide community, which help us improve Moodle and our community sites.
- If you wish, your site can be included in the list of registered Moodle sites in your country.

About the Moodle app Moodle statistics Other sites in my country

Expand all

**Registration information**

Name example-moodle

Site listing Do not list my site

Description <p>THIS IS AN EXAMPLE MOODLE SITE </p>

Language English

Country United Kingdom

Admin email address example@cloudimg.co.uk

Notifications of new Moodle releases, security alerts and other important news  Yes, notify me of new Moodle releases, security alerts and other important news

Moodle newsletter  Yes, I would like to receive the Moodle newsletter

Privacy notice and data processing agreement  I agree to the Privacy notice and data processing agreement

**More information**

Register your site

Required

Skip

Select 'I agree to the Privacy notice and data processing agreement'  
 Select Register your site once all values match your expectation.

example-moodle Home Dashboard My courses Site administration

example-moodle

General Users Courses Grades Plugins Appearance Server Reports Development

Search

**Site registration confirmed**

Thank you for registering your site. Registration information will be kept up to date by the 'Site registration' scheduled task.

Continue

Click Continue



Registered  
 Technology  
 Partner

cloudimg  
 (+44) 02045382725  
 3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
 support@cloudimg.co.uk  
 https://cloudimg.co.uk

Welcome, Admin! 🌟

Timeline

Next 7 days

Sort by dates



No in-progress courses

Calendar

All courses

New event

September

October 2023

November

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15

Moodle is now up and running, available for use.



Registered  
Technology  
Partner

cloudimg  
(+44) 02045382725  
3rd Floor 86-90 Paul Street London EC2A 4NE  
support@cloudimg.co.uk  
<https://cloudimg.co.uk>